

38 QComboBox和QPlainTextEdit

38.1 QComboBox

QComboBox是表示组合框的类，它提供一个下拉列表供用户选择，同时也带有一个单行编辑框，以接受用户输入的文本。QComboBox下拉列表中的每个列表项，还可以与一个QVariant类型的用户数据相关联。

38.1.1 添加删除列表项

组合框中的列表项可以在Qt设计师中添加或删除，也可以通过QComboBox类的特定方法在代码中添加或删除。每个列表项既可以带有图标，也可以关联用户数据：

```
1 void QComboBox::addItem(const QString& text, const QVariant& userData =  
   QVariant());  
2 void QComboBox::addItem(const QIcon& icon, const QString& text, const  
   QVariant& userData = QVariant());  
3 void QComboBox::addItems(const QStringList& texts);  
4 void QComboBox::clear();
```

38.1.2 获取列表项

QComboBox不提供获取整个列表的功能，但可以获取当前选择项，或通过索引获取指定项：

```
1 int QComboBox::currentIndex(); // 返回当前项  
   的索引  
2 QString QComboBox::currentText(); // 返回当前项  
   的文本  
3 QVariant QComboBox::currentData(int role = Qt::UserRole); // 返回当前项  
   的用户数据  
4 QString QComboBox::itemText(int index); // 返回指定项  
   的文本  
5 QVariant QComboBox::itemData(int index, int role = Qt::UserRole); // 返回指定项  
   的用户数据  
6 int QComboBox::count(); // 返回项的总  
   数
```

38.1.3 选择改变信号

当用户在组合框的下拉列表中改变选择项时，QComboBox会发射如下两个信号：

```
1 void QComboBox::currentIndexChanged(int index); // 参数为当前选择项的索  
   引  
2 void QComboBox::currentIndexChanged(const QString& text); // 参数为当前选择项的文  
   本
```

通过定义与之相连的槽函数，可以针对选择项的变化，执行相应的业务处理。

38.1.4 是否可编辑

QComboBox提供如下方法获取和设置组合框的可编辑属性:

```
1 bool QComboBox::isEditable() const
2 void QComboBox::setEditable(bool editable);
```

38.2 QPlainTextEdit

QPlainTextEdit是表示纯文本编辑框的类，可以显示和编辑多行纯文本内容，同时提供默认的右键菜单功能。

38.2.1 添加删除文本

QPlainTextEdit类提供如下方法用于在代码中添加和删除编辑框中的文本:

```
1 void QPlainTextEdit::appendPlainText(const QString& text);
2 void QPlainTextEdit::clear();
```

38.2.2 获取文本

可以一次性获取编辑框中的文本整体:

```
1 QString QPlainTextEdit::toPlainText() const;
```

也可以逐行获取编辑框中的多行文本:

```
1 QTextDocument* QPlainTextEdit::document() const;
2 int QPlainTextEdit::blockCount() const;
3 QTextBlock QPlainTextEdit::findBlockByNumber(int blockNumber) const;
4 QString QPlainTextEdit::text(int blockNumber) const;
```

38.2.3 是否只读

QPlainTextEdit提供如下方法获取和设置编辑框的只读属性:

```
1 bool QPlainTextEdit::isReadOnly() const;
2 void QPlainTextEdit::setReadOnly(bool readonly);
```

38.2.4 默认右键菜单与槽函数

QPlainTextEdit提供默认的右键菜单，并为其中的每个菜单项定义了功能完备的槽函数:

```
1 void QPlainTextEdit::undo();
2 void QPlainTextEdit::redo();
3 void QPlainTextEdit::cut();
4 void QPlainTextEdit::copy();
5 void QPlainTextEdit::paste();
6 void QPlainTextEdit::clear();
7 void QPlainTextEdit::selectAll();
```

38.3 案例

38.3.1 创建项目

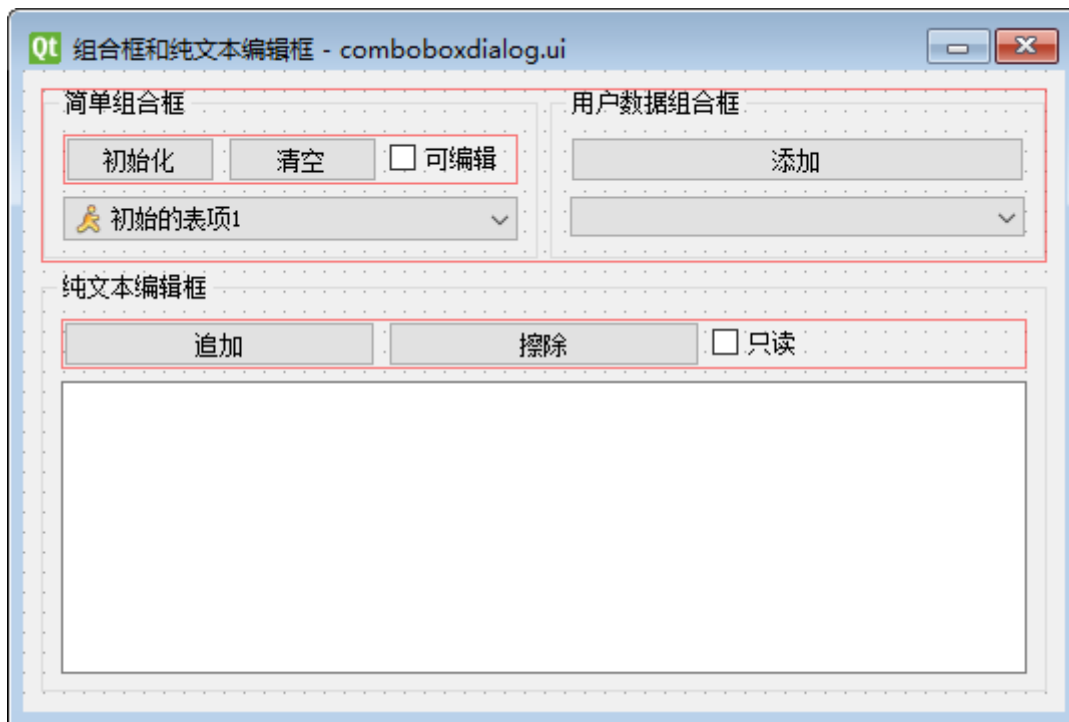
通过QtCreator，在C:\Users\Minwei\Projects\Qt路径下，创建名为ComboBox的项目。

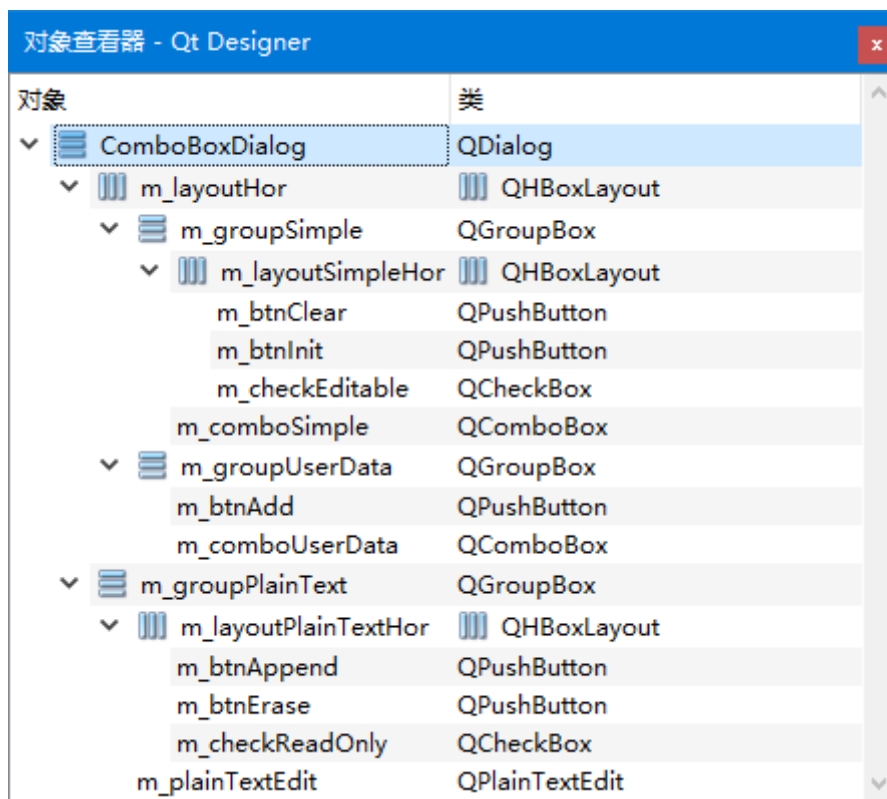
38.3.2 添加资源

C:\Users\Minwei\Projects\Qt\ComboBox\ComboBox.qrc:

```
1 <RCC>
2   <qresource prefix="/">
3     <file>images/aim.ico</file>
4     <file>images/unit.ico</file>
5   </qresource>
6 </RCC>
7
```

38.3.3 设计界面





C:\Users\Minwei\Projects\Qt\ComboBox\comboboxdialog.ui:

```

1 <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
2 <ui version="4.0">
3 <class>ComboBoxDialog</class>
4 <widget class="QDialog" name="ComboBoxDialog">
5 <property name="geometry">
6 <rect>
7 <x>0</x>
8 <y>0</y>
9 <width>520</width>
10 <height>320</height>
11 </rect>
12 </property>
13 <property name="windowTitle">
14 <string>组合框和纯文本编辑框</string>
15 </property>
16 <layout class="QVBoxLayout" name="m_layoutVer">
17 <item>
18 <layout class="QHBoxLayout" name="m_layoutHor">
19 <item>
20 <widget class="QGroupBox" name="m_groupSimple">
21 <property name="title">
22 <string>简单组合框</string>
23 </property>
24 <layout class="QVBoxLayout" name="m_layoutSimpleVer">
25 <item>
26 <layout class="QHBoxLayout" name="m_layoutSimpleHor">
27 <item>
28 <widget class="QPushButton" name="m_btnInit">
29 <property name="text">
30 <string>初始化</string>
31 </property>

```

```
32     </widget>
33   </item>
34   <item>
35     <widget class="QPushButton" name="m_btnClear">
36       <property name="text">
37         <string>清空</string>
38       </property>
39     </widget>
40   </item>
41   <item>
42     <widget class="QCheckBox" name="m_checkEditable">
43       <property name="text">
44         <string>可编辑</string>
45       </property>
46     </widget>
47   </item>
48 </layout>
49 </item>
50 <item>
51   <widget class="QComboBox" name="m_combosimple">
52     <item>
53       <property name="text">
54         <string>初始的表项1</string>
55       </property>
56       <property name="icon">
57         <iconset resource="ComboBox.qrc">
58           <normaloff>:/images/aim.ico</normaloff>:/images/aim.ico</iconset>
59         </property>
60       </item>
61       <item>
62         <property name="text">
63           <string>初始的表项2</string>
64         </property>
65         <property name="icon">
66           <iconset resource="ComboBox.qrc">
67             <normaloff>:/images/aim.ico</normaloff>:/images/aim.ico</iconset>
68           </property>
69         </item>
70         <item>
71           <property name="text">
72             <string>初始的表项3</string>
73           </property>
74           <property name="icon">
75             <iconset resource="ComboBox.qrc">
76               <normaloff>:/images/aim.ico</normaloff>:/images/aim.ico</iconset>
77             </property>
78           </item>
79         </widget>
80       </item>
81     </layout>
82   </widget>
83 </item>
84 <item>
```

```
85     <widget class="QGroupBox" name="m_groupUserData">
86         <property name="title">
87             <string>用户数据组合框</string>
88         </property>
89         <layout class="QVBoxLayout" name="m_layoutUserDataVer">
90             <item>
91                 <widget class="QPushButton" name="m_btnAdd">
92                     <property name="text">
93                         <string>添加</string>
94                     </property>
95                 </widget>
96             </item>
97             <item>
98                 <widget class="QComboBox" name="m_comboUserData"/>
99             </item>
100         </layout>
101     </widget>
102 </item>
103 </layout>
104 </item>
105 <item>
106     <widget class="QGroupBox" name="m_groupPlainText">
107         <property name="title">
108             <string>纯文本编辑框</string>
109         </property>
110         <layout class="QVBoxLayout" name="m_layoutPlainTextVer">
111             <item>
112                 <layout class="QHBoxLayout" name="m_layoutPlainTextHor">
113                     <item>
114                         <widget class="QPushButton" name="m_btnAppend">
115                             <property name="text">
116                                 <string>追加</string>
117                             </property>
118                         </widget>
119                     </item>
120                     <item>
121                         <widget class="QPushButton" name="m_btnErase">
122                             <property name="text">
123                                 <string>擦除</string>
124                             </property>
125                         </widget>
126                     </item>
127                     <item>
128                         <widget class="QCheckBox" name="m_checkReadOnly">
129                             <property name="text">
130                                 <string>只读</string>
131                             </property>
132                         </widget>
133                     </item>
134                 </layout>
135             </item>
136             <item>
137                 <widget class="QPlainTextEdit" name="m_plainTextEdit"/>
138             </item>
139         </layout>
140     </widget>
```

```

141     </item>
142 </layout>
143 </widget>
144 <resources>
145     <include location="ComboBox.qrc"/>
146 </resources>
147 <connections/>
148 </ui>

```

38.3.4 实现功能

C:\Users\Minwei\Projects\Qt\ComboBox\comboboxdialog.h:

```

1  #ifndef COMBOBOXDIALOG_H
2  #define COMBOBOXDIALOG_H
3
4  #include <QDialog>
5
6  QT_BEGIN_NAMESPACE
7  namespace Ui { class ComboBoxDialog; }
8  QT_END_NAMESPACE
9
10 class ComboBoxDialog : public QDialog
11 {
12     Q_OBJECT
13
14 public:
15     ComboBoxDialog(QWidget *parent = nullptr);
16     ~ComboBoxDialog();
17
18 private slots:
19     void on_m_btnInit_clicked();
20     void on_m_btnClear_clicked();
21     void on_m_checkEditable_clicked(bool checked);
22     void on_m_comboSimple_currentIndexChanged(const QString &arg1);
23
24     void on_m_btnAdd_clicked();
25     void on_m_comboUserData_currentIndexChanged(const QString &arg1);
26
27     void on_m_btnAppend_clicked();
28     void on_m_btnErase_clicked();
29     void on_m_checkReadOnly_clicked(bool checked);
30
31 private:
32     Ui::ComboBoxDialog *ui;
33 };
34
35 #endif // COMBOBOXDIALOG_H

```

C:\Users\Minwei\Projects\Qt\ComboBox\comboboxdialog.cpp:

```

1  #include <QTextBlock>
2
3  #include "comboboxdialog.h"

```

```

4 #include "ui_comboboxdialog.h"
5
6 ComboBoxDialog::ComboBoxDialog(QWidget *parent)
7     : QDialog(parent)
8     , ui(new Ui::ComboBoxDialog)
9 {
10     ui->setupUi(this);
11 }
12
13 ComboBoxDialog::~ComboBoxDialog()
14 {
15     delete ui;
16 }
17
18 void ComboBoxDialog::on_m_btnInit_clicked()
19 {
20     for (int i = 1; i <= 3; ++i)
21         ui->m_comboSimple->addItem(QString::asprintf("无图标表项%d", i));
22
23     for (int i = 1; i <= 3; ++i)
24         ui->m_comboSimple->addItem(QIcon(":/images/unit.ico"),
25             QString::asprintf("有图标表项%d", i));
26
27     QStringList items;
28     items << "整体加表项1" << "整体加表项2" << "整体加表项3";
29     ui->m_comboSimple->addItem(items);
30 }
31
32 void ComboBoxDialog::on_m_btnClear_clicked()
33 {
34     ui->m_comboSimple->clear();
35 }
36
37 void ComboBoxDialog::on_m_checkEditable_clicked(bool checked)
38 {
39     ui->m_comboSimple->setEditable(checked);
40 }
41
42 void ComboBoxDialog::on_m_comboSimple_currentIndexChanged(const QString
43 &arg1)
44 {
45     if (!arg1.isEmpty())
46         ui->m_plainTextEdit->appendPlainText(arg1);
47 }
48 void ComboBoxDialog::on_m_btnAdd_clicked()
49 {
50     ui->m_comboUserData->clear();
51
52     QMap<QString, int> cityZone;
53     cityZone["北京"] = 10;
54     cityZone["广州"] = 20;
55     cityZone["上海"] = 21;
56     cityZone["天津"] = 22;
57     cityZone["重庆"] = 23;
58     cityZone["沈阳"] = 24;

```



```

59     cityZone["南京"] = 25;
60     cityZone["武汉"] = 27;
61     cityZone["成都"] = 28;
62
63     for (QString const& city : cityZone.keys())
64         ui->m_comboBox->addItem(city, cityZone[city]);
65 }
66
67 void ComboBoxDialog::on_m_comboBox_currentIndexChanged(const QString
&arg1)
68 {
69     if (!arg1.isEmpty())
70     {
71         QVariant zone = ui->m_comboBox->currentData();
72         ui->m_plainTextEdit->appendPlainText(arg1 + "的区号: " +
zone.toString());
73     }
74 }
75
76 void ComboBoxDialog::on_m_btnAppend_clicked()
77 {
78     QTextDocument* doc = ui->m_plainTextEdit->document();
79     int blockCount = doc->blockCount();
80
81     for(int blockNumber = 0; blockNumber < blockCount; ++blockNumber)
82         ui->m_comboBox->addItem(QIcon(":/images/aim.ico"),
doc->findBlockByNumber(blockNumber).text());
83 }
84
85
86 void ComboBoxDialog::on_m_btnErase_clicked()
87 {
88     ui->m_plainTextEdit->clear();
89 }
90
91 void ComboBoxDialog::on_m_checkReadOnly_clicked(bool checked)
92 {
93     ui->m_plainTextEdit->setReadOnly(checked);
94 }

```

38.3.5 测试验证

运行效果如图所示：

